

Answers:

1. $\frac{11}{15}$ walk or come by bus, so $\frac{4}{15}$ come by car.
2. $\frac{11}{18}$ were sparrows or chaffinches, so $\frac{7}{18}$ were starlings.
3. $\frac{4}{5}$ of the flowerbed was planted with roses or lupins, so $\frac{1}{5}$ was planted with tulips.
4. $\frac{13}{21}$ planned to play a sport or stay at home, so $\frac{8}{21}$ planned to go to the cinema.
5. $\frac{31}{40}$ of the books were fiction or non-fiction, so $\frac{9}{40}$ were children's picture books.
6. $\frac{2}{3}$ of the waste was paper, card or plastic, so $\frac{1}{3}$ was glass.
7. $\frac{14}{15}$ of the storage is used for photos or apps, so $\frac{1}{15}$ is free space.
8. $\frac{23}{30}$ of the festival attendees were either under 18 or aged 18–30, so $\frac{7}{30}$ were over 30.
9. $\frac{3}{4}$ of the apples went to supermarkets or a juicing factory, so $\frac{1}{4}$ were sold at the farm shop.
10. $\frac{37}{45}$ of the students chose either Physics or Biology, so $\frac{8}{45}$ chose Chemistry.
11. $\frac{23}{28}$ of the passengers had a season ticket or a day return, so $\frac{5}{28}$ bought a single ticket.
12. $\frac{17}{30}$ of the allotment was used for potatoes or onions, so $\frac{13}{30}$ was used for carrots.
13. $\frac{11}{20}$ go out of school or eat a school dinner, so $\frac{9}{20}$ bring a packed lunch.
14. $\frac{31}{40}$ of the sample planned to vote either 'yes' or 'no', so $\frac{9}{40}$ were undecided.
15. $\frac{13}{18}$ of the muffins were either chocolate or plain, so $\frac{5}{18}$ were blueberry.